Table 5.3: Cigarette Smoking (Percent)^{1,2}

		Age Group			Disability Level		
					ADL Difficulty		
Smoking Status ³	Total	65-74	75-84	85+	Moderate ⁴	Receives No Help	Receives Help
All Participants	(N=1002)	(N=388)	(N=311)	(N=303)	(N=343)	(N=478)	(N=181)
Current smoking status ⁵ Never smoked Former smoker who quit more than 1 year ago Former smoker who quit 1 year ago or less Current smoker	49.9	41.8	52.4	66.6	44.5	51.2	57.3
	33.1 3.9 13.1	36.1 4.6 17.5	32.5 3.8 11.2	25.8 2.1 5.6	34.1 5.8 15.7	32.7 3.2 12.9	32.1 2.1 8.5
Current and Former Cigarette Smokers	(N=469)	(N=224)	(N=147)	(N=98)	(N=182)	(N=217)	(N=70)
Cigarette pack years ⁶ Less than 20 20-39 40-59 60 or more	43.7 18.5 17.6 20.1	40.4 16.8 19.1 23.7	46.3 19.5 17.1 17.1	51.1 23.8 11.9 13.2	42.2 18.0 18.2 21.6	43.8 19.1 18.0 19.2	47.4 18.2 15.1 19.3
Current Cigarette Smokers	(N=115)	(N=66)	(N=34)	(N=15)	(N=49)	(N=51)	(N=15)
Cigarettes per day ⁷ 1-19 20-39 40 or more	51.4 40.9 7.8	51.1 40.4 8.5	50.1 41.9 8.0	60.6 39.4 0.0	43.3 51.6 5.1	58.1 32.1 9.8	53.9 36.8 9.3
For how many years have you smoked? 1-19 20-39 40-59 60 or more	2.3 12.1 58.8 26.9	0.0 15.7 79.9 4.5	5.9 8.3 30.4 55.4	3.1 0.0 22.4 74.6	4.8 17.6 44.9 32.7	0.0 7.5 73.3 19.3	1.8 10.2 51.8 36.3
Former Cigarette Smokers	(N=354)	(N=158)	(N=113)	(N=83)	(N=133)	(N=166)	(N=55)
Cigarettes per day ⁷ 1-19 20-39 40 or more	51.7 34.8 13.5	47.2 34.0 18.8	52.6 37.9 9.5	68.6 27.0 4.4	50.7 34.6 14.7	50.7 37.3 12.0	56.8 28.0 15.2
For how many years did you smoke? 1-19 20-39 40 or more	32.6 29.8 37.6	32.1 28.5 39.4	31.9 31.0 37.2	37.7 31.3 31.1	30.0 23.5 46.5	31.3 39.0 29.8	42.9 18.4 38.7

(Women's Health and Aging Study, baseline interview, 1992-1995)

¹ All variables have less than 3% missing data. Results are based on non-missing data.

² Descriptive statistics are based on weighted data.

³ Categories for each item may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

⁴ No ADL difficulty; disabled in two more domains (see Chapter 1).

⁵ Which of the following best describes your current cigarette smoking status?

⁶ (c/20)y, where c=cigarettes (On average, how many cigarettes (do/did) you smoke per day?) and y=years (For how many years (have/did) you smoke(d)?)

⁷ On average, how many cigarettes (do/did) you smoke per day?